



Millinery Translator

A free lexicon of hat making terminology compiled by Wendy Talené of Elsewhen Millinery
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Millinery Terminology

- **Abaca:** (*Noun*) Fibres from the abaca tree (banana palm) used for making sinamay
 - **Catalan:** Cànem
 - **Dutch:** Abaca
 - **French:** Abaca
 - **Norwegian:** Abaca
 - **Russian:** конопля
 - **Swedish:** Bananfiber

- **to Baste / to Tack:** (*Verb*) To make quick, temporary stitching intended to be removed later
 - **Catalan:** Embastar
 - **Dutch:** Rijgen
 - **French:** Bâtir, faufilet
 - **German:** heften, reihen
 - **Italian:** Imbastire
 - **Norwegian:** Tråkle
 - **Portuguese:** Alinhavar
 - **Russian:** наметать
 - **Spanish:** Hilvanar
 - **Swedish:** Träckla

- **Bias:** (*Noun*) The diagonal fold or cut to allow the fabric to stretch
 - **Catalan:** Biaix
 - **Dutch:** Schuin van draad
 - **French:** Biaï
 - **German:** Schräger Fadenlauf, Schrägstreifen
 - **Italian:** sbiego
 - **Korean:** 바이어스
 - **Norwegian:** Skråklippet, På skrp
 - **Portuguese:** viés
 - **Russian:** косая
 - **Spanish:** Bies
 - **Swedish:** På skrådden

- **Bias tape / Bias binding:** (*Noun*) A narrow strip of fabric cut on the bias
 - **Catalan:** Cinta de biaix
 - **Dutch:** Biaïband
 - **French:** Biaï ruban
 - **German:** Schrägband
 - **Italian:** Sbieco
 - **Norwegian:** Skråbånd
 - **Portuguese:** Viés
 - **Russian:** косая бейка
 - **Spanish:** Cinta al bies
 - **Swedish:** skråremsa

- **Bill / Peak:** (*Noun*) Front part of a cap, shading the eyes
 - **Catalan:** Visera
 - **Dutch:** Klep
 - **French:** Visière
 - **German:** Schirm
 - **Italian:** Visiera
 - **Korean:** 챙
 - **Portuguese:** Aba
 - **Spanish:** Visera
 - **Swedish:** Skärm

- **to Bind:** (*Verb*) To finish the edge of fabric or a hat brim with a strip of fabric
 - **Catalan:** Polir
 - **Dutch:** Biezen
 - **French:** Ganser
 - **German:** versäubern, einfassen
 - **Korean:** 바인딩 처리하다
 - **Norwegian:** Kantebånd
 - **Swedish:** Kanta

- **Binding:** (*Noun*) A strip of fabric used to finish the edge of fabric or a hat brim
 - **Catalan:** Tall al biaiz, rivet
 - **Dutch:** Bies
 - **French:** Extrafort, ganse
 - **German:** Einfassung, Beleg, Einfass
 - **Italian:** Rifinire un orlo con sbieco
 - **Korean:** 바인딩
 - **Norwegian:** Kanting
 - **Portuguese:** Debrum
 - **Russian:** окантовка
 - **Spanish:** Corte al bies, ribete
 - **Swedish:** Snedslå

- **to Block:** (*Verb*) To shape and form a stretchable material over a wooden form to make a hat
 - **Catalan:**
 - **Dutch:** Blokken
 - **French:** Mouler, former
 - **German:** spannen, aufspannen
 - **Norwegian:** Blokke, å strekke
 - **Portuguese:** Moldar em forma de madeira
 - **Russian:** формовать
 - **Spanish:** Hormar o bloquear, Hormear
 - **Swedish:** Att dra (translation "to pull")

- **Blocking spring:** (*Noun*) A tool for stretching material over a hat block without the use of pins
 - **Dutch:** Afbindkoord
 - **French:** Élastique à former
 - **German:** Spannband, Spannspirale

- **Boning:** (*Noun*) A slightly curved length of a semi-rigid rigilene or whale bone used in making corsets and hats
 - **Catalan:** Barnilla
 - **Dutch:** Balein
 - **French:** Baleine
 - **German:** Korsagenstäbchen
 - **Norwegian:** Spile
 - **Russian:** косточка
 - **Spanish:** Ballena

- **Braid:** (*Noun*) Braided or plaited cord or strips of hat materials
 - **Catalan:** Trena
 - **Dutch:** Sierband
 - **French:** Tresse
 - **German:** Band, Borte
 - **Portuguese:** Trança
 - **Russian:** коса
 - **Spanish:** Trenza
 - **Swedish:** Fläta

- **Brim:** (*Noun*) The part of a hat that shades the eyes and neck, circling all the way around the head
 - **Catalan:**
 - **Dutch:** Rand
 - **French:** Bord
 - **German:** Rand, Krempe, Hutkrempe, Hutränd
 - **Italian:** Tesa, falda
 - **Norwegian:** Brem
 - **Portuguese:** Aba
 - **Russian:** поля шляпы
 - **Spanish:** Ala
 - **Swedish:** Brätte

- **Brim block:** (*Noun*) A hat block for making the brim of a hat
 - **Dutch:** Blok voor rand
 - **French:** Forme pour la passe
 - **German:** Krempehutform
 - **Swedish:** Brättesstock

- **Brim wire:** (*Noun*) A clear plastic semi-rigid wire used in hat brims
 - **Dutch:** Plastic draad
 - **French:** Fil bord en plastique, Renfort plastique pour la passe
 - **German:** Nylonschnur, Hutraht, Gimpe, Perlongimpe
 - **Italian:** Filo di nylon per cappelli
 - **Norwegian:** Plast-virre
 - **Portuguese:** Arame para a aba, fio plástico
 - **Spanish:** Tanza, alambre de ala
 - **Swedish:** Rigilene

- **Broadcloth:** (*Noun*) A fabric of fine twilled wool or worsted, or plain-woven cotton
 - **Dutch:** Poplin, laken
 - **French:** Drap fin
 - **German:** walkstoff
 - **Italian:** tessuto a maglia fitta (spesso lana)
 - **Portuguese:** tecido de lã
 - **Spanish:** paño
 - **Swedish:** lakansväv

- **Buckram:** (*Noun*) A woven cotton muslin pre-stiffened and used for a base for hats covered with other fabrics
 - **Dutch:** Etamine
 - **French:** Bougran
 - **German:** Steifleinen, Linnen
 - **Norwegian:** Etamin
 - **Portuguese:** Buckram ou tela Escócia
 - **Spanish:** Bucarán
 - **Swedish:** Diortyll, Etamin

- **Button:** (*Noun*) A small piece of plastic, glass or metal sewn to fabric
 - **Catalan:** Botó
 - **Dutch:** Knoop
 - **French:** Bouton
 - **German:** Knopf
 - **Italian:** Bottone
 - **Norwegian:** Knapp
 - **Portuguese:** Botão
 - **Russian:** пуговица
 - **Spanish:** Botón
 - **Swedish:** Knapp

- **Capeline (hat body):** (*Noun*) A semi-formed hatbody with a broad brim
 - **Catalan:** Capelina
 - **Dutch:** Capeline
 - **German:** Capeline
 - **Norwegian:** Capeline
 - **Portuguese:**
 - **Russian:** Колпак, капелин
 - **Spanish:** Capelina
 - **Swedish:** Kaplin



- **Cloche block:** (*Noun*) A hat block for making cloche hats
 - **Catalan:** Motllo d'estil cloche
 - **Dutch:** Clocheblok
 - **French:** Forme pour chapeau cloche
 - **German:** Clochehutform
 - **Spanish:** Horma de sombrero cloche

- **Corduroy:** (*Noun*) A fabric known for its texture of parallel ridges
 - **Dutch:** Ribcord, corduroy
 - **French:** Velours côtelé
 - **German:** Kordsamt, Kord, Cord
 - **Italian:** Velluto a coste
 - **Norwegian:** Kordfløyel
 - **Portuguese:** Bombazina / veludo cotelê
 - **Russian:** вельвет
 - **Spanish:** Tela de corduroy

- **Cotton fabric:** (*Noun*) A simple fabric woven from cotton fibres
 - **Catalan:** Teixit de cotó
 - **Dutch:** Katoen
 - **French:** Coton
 - **German:** Baumwolle, Baumwollstoff
 - **Italian:** Stoffa di cotone
 - **Norwegian:** Bomullsstoff
 - **Portuguese:** Tecido de algodão
 - **Russian:** хлопковая ткань, хлопок, х/б
 - **Spanish:** Tela de algodón
 - **Swedish:** Bomullstyg

- **Crinolin:** (*Noun*) A strip of woven polyester used for trims or blocked hats
 - **Catalan:** Crinolina
 - **Dutch:** Crin
 - **French:** Crinoline
 - **German:** Crinoline, Crinolborte
 - **Norwegian:** Crinolin
 - **Russian:** Кринолин
 - **Spanish:** Crin
 - **Swedish:** Crinolin

- **Crown:** (*Noun*) Top part of a hat that sits on the head
 - **Catalan:** Copa
 - **Dutch:** Bol
 - **French:** Fond, calotte
 - **German:** Kopf, Krone
 - **Italian:** Cocuzzolo
 - **Norwegian:** Pull
 - **Portuguese:** Copa
 - **Russian:** Тулья
 - **Spanish:** Copa
 - **Swedish:** Kulle

- **Crown block:** (*Noun*) A hat block used for making the crown part of a hat
 - **Catalan:** Motllo de copa
 - **Dutch:** Blok voor bol
 - **French:** Forme pour calotte
 - **German:** Holzkopf
 - **Spanish:** Horma de copa
 - **Swedish:** Kullstock

- **to Cut:** (*Verb*) To divide material with a sharp tool
 - **Catalan:** Tallar
 - **Dutch:** Knippen
 - **French:** Couper
 - **German:** schnitt, schneiden
 - **Italian:** Tagliare
 - **Norwegian:** Klippe
 - **Portuguese:** Cortar
 - **Russian:** отрезать
 - **Spanish:** Cortar
 - **Swedish:** Klippa

- **Dart:** (*Noun*) A fold coming to a point, sewn into fabric to provide shape
 - **Catalan:** Pinça
 - **Dutch:** Coupenaad
 - **French:** Le pince
 - **German:** Abnäher, Pfeil
 - **Italian:** Pince
 - **Portuguese:** Pinça
 - **Russian:** выточка
 - **Spanish:** Pinza
 - **Swedish:** Insnitt, V.i.m

- **to Design:** (*Verb*) To plan how to make something for a particular function and style
 - **Catalan:** Dissenyar
 - **Dutch:** Ontwerpen
 - **French:** Dessiner
 - **German:** entwerfen, designen
 - **Spanish:** Diseñar

- **Design:** (*Noun*) A plan to show the function and style of something before it is made
 - **Catalan:** Disseny
 - **Dutch:** Ontwerp
 - **French:** Dessin
 - **German:** Entwurf, Design
 - **Spanish:** Diseño

- **Dome:** (*Noun*) Head shaped hat block
 - **Dutch:** Kop
 - **French:** Calotte boule
 - **Norwegian:** Parykkstokk, hodeform

- **to Dye:** (*Verb*) To add color to a material permanently with a natural or synthetic substance
 - **Catalan:** Tenyir
 - **Dutch:** Verven
 - **French:** Teindre
 - **German:** färben
 - **Spanish:** Teñir
 - **Swedish:** Kullstock, perukstock

- **Dye:** (*Noun*) A substance for changing the color of material
 - **Catalan:** Tint
 - **Dutch:** Verf
 - **French:** Teinture
 - **German:** Farbe
 - **Spanish:** Tinte

- **Elastic:** (*Noun*) A strip of material that resumes its natural size and shape after being stretched
 - **Catalan:** Goma, cinta elàstica
 - **Dutch:** Elastiek
 - **French:** élastique
 - **German:** Gummi, Gummiband
 - **Italian:** Elastico
 - **Norwegian:** Strikk
 - **Portuguese:** Elástico
 - **Russian:** резинка
 - **Spanish:** Elástico
 - **Swedish:** Elastisk

- **Fabric / cloth:** (*Noun*) A cloth woven or knitted from textile fibres
 - **Catalan:** Teixit
 - **Dutch:** Stof
 - **French:** Tissu
 - **German:** Stoff
 - **Italian:** Stoffa, Tessuto
 - **Norwegian:** Stoff
 - **Portuguese:** Tecido
 - **Russian:** ткань, материал
 - **Spanish:** Tela, tejido
 - **Swedish:** Tyg

- **Faux fur:** (*Noun*) Synthetic fabric made to look like animal fur
 - **Catalan:** Pell sintètica
 - **Dutch:** Imitatiebont
 - **French:** Fausse fourrure
 - **Italian:** Pelliccia sintetica
 - **Norwegian:** Fjuskepels, kunstig pels
 - **Portuguese:** Pele falsa, pelo falso
 - **Russian:** искусственный мех
 - **Spanish:** Piel sintética, pelo sintético
 - **Swedish:** Fuskpäls

- **Fascinator block:** (*Noun*) A hat block used for making a fascinator / cocktail hat
 - **Catalan:** Motllo de lligadura
 - **Dutch:** Fascinatorblok
 - **French:** Forme à bibi
 - **German:** Fascinatorform
 - **Spanish:** Horma de tocado

- **Feather:** (*Noun*) A single plume from a bird
 - **Catalan:** Ploma
 - **Dutch:** Veer
 - **French:** Plume
 - **German:** Feder
 - **Hebrew:** נוצות
 - **Italian:** Piuma
 - **Norwegian:** Fjør
 - **Portuguese:** Pena
 - **Russian:** перо
 - **Spanish:** Pluma
 - **Swedish:** Fjäder

- **Felt:** (*Noun*) Material made of “felted” natural fibres used to make blocked hats
 - **Catalan:** Feltre
 - **Dutch:** Vilt
 - **French:** Feutre
 - **German:** Filz, Fell
 - **Hebrew:** לבד
 - **Italian:** Feltro
 - **Norwegian:** Filt
 - **Portuguese:** Feltro
 - **Russian:** фетр
 - **Spanish:** Fieltro, Paño
 - **Swedish:** Filt

- **Ferrule:** (*Noun*) A short metal tube for joining two ends of straw
 - **French:** Ferrule

- **to Fit:** (*Verb*) When a hat's shape and size suits the wearer's head
 - **Catalan:** Encaixar, acoplar
 - **Dutch:** Passen
 - **French:** Bien aller / correspondre
 - **German:** anprobieren, anpassen, passen
 - **Italian:** Andare, stare bene a, Calzare
 - **Norwegian:** Tilpasse, passer
 - **Portuguese:** Servir, encaixar
 - **Russian:** сидеть
 - **Spanish:** Calzar, entrallar, ajustar
 - **Swedish:** Passa

- **Flannel:** (*Noun*) A kind of soft-woven fabric, made of wool or cotton and slightly milled and raised
 - **Catalan:** Franel·la
 - **Dutch:** Flanel
 - **French:** Flanelle, molleton
 - **German:** Flannell
 - **Italian:** Stoffa di flanella
 - **Norwegian:** Flannelstoff
 - **Portuguese:** Flanela
 - **Russian:** фланель
 - **Spanish:** Franela, Paño
 - **Swedish:** Flanellyg, flanel

- **Fold:** (*Noun*) An edge formed when fabric is bent over on itself
 - **Catalan:** La vora
 - **Dutch:** Vouw
 - **French:** Pli
 - **German:** Falte
 - **Italian:** Piega
 - **Norwegian:** Fold, brett
 - **Portuguese:** Dobra
 - **Russian:** складка
 - **Spanish:** Doblez
 - **Swedish:** Veck, vik

- **to Fold:** (*Verb*) To bend fabric over on itself
 - **Catalan:** Plegar, fer plecs. Fer la vora (at the edge)
 - **Dutch:** Vouwen
 - **French:** Pliure
 - **German:** falten
 - **Italian:** Piegare
 - **Norwegian:** Brette
 - **Portuguese:** Dobrar
 - **Russian:** сложить
 - **Spanish:** Plegar, hacer pliegues, doblar
 - **Swedish:** (to fold = att vika)

- **Fur:** (*Noun*) Hair-covered skin of an animal
 - **Catalan:** Pell amb pèl
 - **Dutch:** Bont
 - **French:** Fourrure
 - **German:** Pelz
 - **Italian:** Pelliccia
 - **Norwegian:** Pels
 - **Portuguese:** Pele, pelo, peliça
 - **Russian:** мех
 - **Spanish:** Piel (con pelo)
 - **Swedish:** Päls

- **Fur felt:** (*Noun*) Felt made of the fur animals, usually rabbit or beaver in hat-making
 - **Dutch:** Haarvilt
 - **French:** Feutre
 - **German:** Haarfilz

- **to Fuse:** (*Verb*) To join one surface to another, usually with an iron/press
 - **Catalan:** Fusionar, engaxar, entretelar. Planxar
 - **Dutch:** Samenpersen
 - **French:** Mettre en fusion, thermocoller
 - **German:** aufbügeln
 - **Italian:** Fondere
 - **Portuguese:** Unir, assentar com ferro
 - **Spanish:** Fusionar, pegar
 - **Swedish:** sammanfoga

- **Fusible interfacing:** (*Noun*) Interfacing coated with adhesive that can be fused to fabric with an iron-press
 - **Catalan:** Entretela termoadhesiva
 - **Dutch:** Plakvlieseline
 - **French:** Thermocolant, entoilage thermocollant
 - **German:** aufbügelbare Einlage, Bügeleinlage
 - **Italian:** Teletta adesiva
 - **Portuguese:** Entretela termocolante
 - **Spanish:** Entretela adhesiva/fusionable, entretela de pegar
 - **Swedish:** påstrykbart mellanlägg

- **Grain:** (*Noun*) The direction of fabric fibre
 - **Catalan:** Al fil (del teixit)
 - **Dutch:** Recht van draad
 - **French:** Droit fil
 - **German:** Fadenlauf, Strich
 - **Italian:** Drittofilo
 - **Norwegian:** Trådretning
 - **Portuguese:** Viés
 - **Russian:** продольное направление ткани
 - **Spanish:** Hilo (de la tela)
 - **Swedish:** Varp, rätan

- **Grosgrain ribbon / petersham:** (*Noun*) Ribbon used for sweatbands and hat bands
 - **Catalan:** Cinta grosgrain
 - **Dutch:** Ribsband
 - **French:** Gros-grain
 - **German:** Rips, Ripsband
 - **Italian:** Grosgrain
 - **Norwegian:** Grosgrainbånd
 - **Portuguese:** Gorgorão
 - **Russian:** поперечное направление ткани
 - **Spanish:** Cinta de falla, cinta gros, cinta grosgrain
 - **Swedish:** Ripsband

- **to Handstitch:** (*Verb*) To sew by hand
 - **Catalan:** Cosir a mà
 - **Dutch:** Met de hand naaien
 - **French:** Coudre à la main
 - **German:** handnähen, von Hand nähen
 - **Norwegian:** håndsøm
 - **Russian:** Ручная строчка
 - **Spanish:** Costura a mano, coser a mano
 - **Swedish:** Handsömnad, sy för hand

- **Hat:** (*Noun*) An item of clothing worn on the head
 - **Catalan:** Barret
 - **Dutch:** Hoed
 - **French:** Chapeau
 - **German:** Hut
 - **Hebrew:** כובע
 - **Italian:** Cappello
 - **Norwegian:** Hatt
 - **Portuguese:** Chapéu
 - **Russian:** шапка
 - **Spanish:** Sombrero
 - **Swedish:** Hatt
- **Hat block:** (*Noun*) A shaped wooden block used to mold fabric into a hat shape
 - **Catalan:** Mottle de barret
 - **Dutch:** Hoedenblok
 - **French:** Moule à chapeau / Forme à chapeau
 - **German:** Hutblock, Hutkopf, Hutform
 - **Norwegian:** Hatteblokk
 - **Portuguese:** Forma de madeira para chapéu
 - **Russian:** форма для шляпы, шляпная форма
 - **Spanish:** Horma de sombrero
 - **Swedish:** Hattstock
- **Hat body:** (*Noun*) A hat-making material in a basic, semi-formed shape (hood or capeline)
 - **Dutch:** Cone
 - **French:** Cone
 - **German:** Hutstumpen, Rohling
- **Hat stretcher:** (*Noun*) A tool for stretching a hat to a larger size
 - **Dutch:** Hoedenoprekker
 - **French:** Agrandisseur
 - **German:** Hutweiter
- **Hood:** (*Noun*) A semi-formed hat body with a generic cone shape
 - **Dutch:** Cone
 - **French:** Cône , capuche
 - **German:** Stumpen, Stumpe, Rohling
 - **Norwegian:** Stump / cornett
 - **Portuguese:** Carapuça
 - **Spanish:** Capucha o Caperuza
 - **Swedish:** Kornett, cornette
- **Horsehair / Crin:** (*Noun*) Material made of horse main or tail used in hat making
 - **Catalan:** Crinera, pèl de cavall
 - **Dutch:** Paardenhaar, crin
 - **French:** Crin
 - **German:** Crinol
 - **Norwegian:** hestehår / hestehårs-krinoline
 - **Portuguese:** Crinolina
 - **Russian:** конский волос
 - **Spanish:** Crin, pelo de caballo
 - **Swedish:** Crinor



- **Inch:** (*Noun*) A unit of measurement for length
 - **Catalan:** Polzada
 - **Dutch:** Inch
 - **French:** Pouce
 - **German:** Inch
 - **Italian:** Pollice (misura)
 - **Norwegian:** Tomme
 - **Portuguese:** Polegada
 - **Russian:** дюйм
 - **Spanish:** Pulgada
 - **Swedish:** Tum

- **Interfacing:** (*Noun*) A layer of semi-stiff material behind or between layers of fabric, used to fortify the fabric
 - **Catalan:** Entretela
 - **Dutch:** Vlieseline
 - **French:** Entoilage
 - **German:** Einlage
 - **Italian:** Teletta
 - **Portuguese:** Entretela
 - **Russian:** прокладка
 - **Spanish:** Entretela
 - **Swedish:** Mellanlägg

- **Iron/Press:** (*Noun*) A tool for flattening fabric with heat
 - **Catalan:** Planxa
 - **Dutch:** Strijkijzer
 - **French:** Fer à repasser / presse
 - **German:** Bügeleisen
 - **Norwegian:** Stryke, dampe, presse, strykejern
 - **Russian:** утюг
 - **Spanish:** Plancha
 - **Swedish:** Stryka/pressa

- **to Iron or Press:** (*Verb*) To flatten fabric with heat using an iron/press
 - **Catalan:** Planxar
 - **Dutch:** Strijken
 - **French:** Repasser
 - **German:** bügeln
 - **Italian:** Stirare, ferro (da stiro)
 - **Norwegian:** Stryke / dampe / presse
 - **Portuguese:** Ferro de passar
 - **Russian:** гладить
 - **Spanish:** Planchar
 - **Swedish:** Stryk/Pressa

- **Iron-on adhesive:** (*Noun*) A paper-backed adhesive melted onto fabric with an iron, for fusing layers of fabric together
 - **Catalan:** Termoadhesiu
 - **Dutch:** Opstrijkbaar
 - **French:** Adhésif thermocollant
 - **Italian:** Termo adesivo
 - **Norwegian:** Innleggstoff
 - **Portuguese:** Termo colante
 - **Spanish:** Adhesivo activable con plancha

- **Jinsin:** (*Noun*) Silk and sinamay interwoven buntal fabric
 - **Dutch:** Buntal
 - **French:** Jinsin

- **Label:** (*Noun*) A small tag in a hat, identifying the brand, maker and size
 - **Catalan:** Etiqueta
 - **Dutch:** Label
 - **French:** étiquette
 - **German:** Label, Marke, Etikett
 - **Russian:** Бирка
 - **Spanish:** Etiqueta

- **Leather:** (*Noun*) A material made from the skin of an animal
 - **Catalan:** Pell
 - **Dutch:** Leer
 - **French:** Cuir
 - **German:** Leder
 - **Italian:** Pelle
 - **Norwegian:** Skinn / lær
 - **Portuguese:** Couro
 - **Russian:** кожа
 - **Spanish:** Piel (sin pelo), cuero
 - **Swedish:** Läder

- **to Line:** (*Verb*) To insert a layer of fabric covering the inside of a hat
 - **Catalan:** Folrar
 - **Dutch:** Voeren
 - **French:** Doubler
 - **German:** füttern, auskleiden
 - **Norwegian:** Fore, å kante
 - **Portuguese:** Alinhar
 - **Russian:** пришить подкладку
 - **Spanish:** Forrar
 - **Swedish:** Fodra

- **Lining:** (*Noun*) A layer of fabric covering the inside of a hat
 - **Catalan:** Folre
 - **Dutch:** Voering
 - **French:** Doublure
 - **German:** Futter
 - **Italian:** Fodera
 - **Norwegian:** For
 - **Portuguese:** Forro
 - **Russian:** подкладка
 - **Spanish:** Forro
 - **Swedish:** Foder

- **Linen:** (*Noun*) A fabric made of flax
 - **Catalan:** Lli
 - **Dutch:** Linnen
 - **French:** Lin
 - **German:** Leinen
 - **Italian:** Lino
 - **Norwegian:** Lin
 - **Portuguese:** Linho
 - **Russian:** лен
 - **Spanish:** Lino
 - **Swedish:** Linne

- **Mark:** (*Noun*) A demarcation made on fabric
 - **Dutch:** Markering
 - **French:** Repère, croix, marque
 - **German:** Markierung
 - **Italian:** Segno, segnare
 - **Norwegian:** Merke
 - **Portuguese:** Marca
 - **Russian:** отметка
 - **Spanish:** Marca
 - **Swedish:** Markering

- **to Mark:** (*Verb*) To make a visible demarcation on fabric, helpful in making a hat
 - **Dutch:** Markeren
 - **French:** Marque
 - **German:** markieren
 - **Spanish:** Marcar

- **Material:** (*Noun*) Any useful raw substance, including fabric, from which to make something
 - **Dutch:** Materiaal
 - **French:** Matériau
 - **German:** Material
 - **Italian:** Materiale
 - **Norwegian:** Matriale
 - **Portuguese:** Material
 - **Russian:** материалы
 - **Spanish:** Materiales
 - **Swedish:** Material

- **Metre:** (*Noun*) A unit of measurement for length
 - **Dutch:** Meter
 - **French:** Mètre
 - **German:** Meter
 - **Italian:** metro
 - **Portuguese:** metro
 - **Russian:** метр
 - **Spanish:** Metro
 - **Swedish:** meter

- **Millinery:** (*Noun*) The art of making hats
 - **Dutch:** Hoedenmaken
 - **French:** Chapellerie
 - **German:** Modisterei, Hutmacher
 - **Italian:** Modisteria
 - **Norwegian:** Modist
 - **Portuguese:** Chapelaria
 - **Spanish:** Sombrerería
 - **Swedish:** Modist

- **Millinery knife:** (*Noun*) A tool used for removing a hat from a hat block

- **Millinery wire:** (*Noun*) Metal wire bound with thread or paper, used in making hats
 - **Dutch:** Laitondraad
 - **French:** Fil du chapeau
 - **German:** Modistendraht, Hutmacherdraht
 - **Italian:** Ferro per tesa
 - **Norwegian:** Virre / modist virre
 - **Portuguese:** Arame de chapelaria
 - **Spanish:** Alambre de ala, alambre forrado, alambre para sombreros
 - **Swedish:** Karkas

- **Muslin:** (*Noun*) A lightweight cotton cloth in a plain weave
 - **Dutch:** Mouseline
 - **French:** Mousseline
 - **German:** Mussolin
 - **Italian:** Mussola
 - **Portuguese:** Musselina
 - **Russian:** Муслин
 - **Spanish:** Muselina
 - **Swedish:** Muslin

- **Needle:** (*Noun*) A long slender tool with a pointed tip at one end and a hole (or eye) at the other
 - **Dutch:** Naald
 - **French:** Aiguille
 - **German:** Nadel, Nähnnadel
 - **Italian:** Ago
 - **Norwegian:** Nål
 - **Portuguese:** Agulha
 - **Russian:** игла, иголка
 - **Spanish:** Aguja
 - **Swedish:** Nål

- **Notch:** (*Noun*) A small cut in the edge or seam allowance of fabric
 - **Dutch:** Knip
 - **French:** Cranter
 - **German:** Schnittmarkierung, Kerbe, Knips
 - **Italian:** Tacca
 - **Norwegian:** Merkehakk
 - **Portuguese:** Incisão/entalhe
 - **Russian:** отметка
 - **Spanish:** Marca, muesca, piquete, nudo
 - **Swedish:** Hack

- **Notions:** (*Noun*) Sewing supplies, other than fabric, like pins, measuring tape, buttons, etc
 - **Dutch:** Fournituren
 - **French:** Mercerie
 - **Italian:** Nozioni
 - **Norwegian:** Sysaker
 - **Portuguese:** Ferramentas/material
 - **Russian:** швейные принадлежности
 - **Spanish:** Complementos, accesorios, herramientas

- **to Overlap:** (*Verb*) To extend on item or layer over part of another item or layer
 - **Dutch:** Overlappen
 - **French:** Chevaucher
 - **German:** überlappen
 - **Italian:** Sovrapporre
 - **Norwegian:** Overlapp
 - **Portuguese:** Sobreposição
 - **Russian:** внахлест
 - **Spanish:** Superposición, superponer
 - **Swedish:** Överlappa

- **Parasisal:** (*Noun*) Fine woven sisal straw
 - **Dutch:** Parasisal
 - **French:** Parasisal
 - **German:** Parasisol
 - **Norwegian:** Parasisal
 - **Swedish:** Parasisal

- **Paris net:** (*Noun*) A stiffened, loose weave cotton net
 - **Dutch:** Paris net
 - **German:** Netzstoff, Hutschleier
 - **Norwegian:** Diortyll
 - **Portuguese:** Tela francesa
 - **Spanish:** Velo francés
 - **Swedish:** Diortyll

- **Pin:** (*Noun*) A small, narrow piece of metal with a sharp end, used to temporarily hold fabric in place
 - **Dutch:** Speld
 - **French:** épingle
 - **German:** Stecknadel, Nadel
 - **Italian:** Spillo
 - **Norwegian:** Knappenål
 - **Portuguese:** Alfinete
 - **Russian:** булавка, Игла
 - **Spanish:** Alfiler
 - **Swedish:** Knappnål

- **to Pin:** (*Verb*) To attach fabric surfaces together with pins
 - **French:** épingler
 - **German:** stecken

- **Pleat:** (*Noun*) A crisp double fold in fabric held in place by stitching at the top end
 - **Dutch:** Plooi
 - **French:** Pli
 - **German:** Falte
 - **Italian:** Piega
 - **Norwegian:** Folde
 - **Portuguese:** Prega
 - **Russian:** складка
 - **Spanish:** Plisado, tabla
 - **Swedish:** Veck

- **Polyester:** (*Noun*) A fabric made of synthetic fibre
 - **Dutch:** Polyester
 - **French:** Polyester
 - **German:** Polyester
 - **Italian:** Poliestere
 - **Norwegian:** Polyester
 - **Portuguese:** Poliéster
 - **Russian:** полиэстер
 - **Spanish:** Poliéster
 - **Swedish:** Polyester

- **Puzzle block:** (*Noun*) A hat block made of multiple pieces that come apart when removing the material
 - **Dutch:** Puzzelblok
 - **French:** Forme puzzle
 - **German:** 5-Teile-Kopf
 - **Swedish:**

- **Raw edge:** (*Noun*) Unfinished edge of fabric
 - **Dutch:** Kniprand
 - **French:** Bord franc, bord non fini
 - **German:** rohe Kante, offene Kante
 - **Norwegian:** Sårkant
 - **Portuguese:** Borda sem acabamentoo
 - **Russian:** необработанный край ткани
 - **Spanish:** Borde de la tela
 - **Swedish:** Rå kant

- **Ribbon:** (*Noun*) A long strip of fabric used for decoration
 - **Dutch:** Band, lint
 - **French:** Ruban
 - **German:** Band
 - **Norwegian:** Bånd
 - **Portuguese:** Fita
 - **Russian:** лента
 - **Spanish:** Cinta
 - **Swedish:** Bans

- **Right side:** (*Noun*) The front side of fabric
 - **Dutch:** Voorzijde
 - **French:** Endroit du tissu
 - **German:** rechte Seite, Warenoberseite
 - **Italian:** Diritto
 - **Norwegian:** Rettsiden
 - **Portuguese:** Lado direito do tecido
 - **Russian:** лицевая сторона ткани
 - **Spanish:** Derecho
 - **Swedish:** Råtsida

- **Rouleau:** (*Noun*) Bias strip which is seamed and inverted to form a tubing used in trims
 - **Dutch:** Paspelband

- **Scissors / shears:** (*Noun*) A tool for cutting cloth
 - **Dutch:** Schaar
 - **French:** Ciseaux
 - **German:** Schere
 - **Italian:** Forbici
 - **Norwegian:** Saks
 - **Portuguese:** Tesoura
 - **Russian:** ножницы
 - **Spanish:** Tijera
 - **Swedish:** Sax

- **Seagrass:** (*Noun*) A material made of a grass-like plant that grows near the sea
 - **German:** Seegrass
 - **Norwegian:** Sjøgress
 - **Russian:** солома

- **Seam:** (*Noun*) A line along which two piece of fabric are sewn together
 - **Dutch:** Naad
 - **French:** Couture
 - **German:** Naht, saum
 - **Italian:** Cucitura
 - **Norwegian:** Søm
 - **Portuguese:** Costura
 - **Russian:** шов
 - **Spanish:** Costura
 - **Swedish:** Söm

- **Seam allowance:** (*Noun*) The area between a seam and the raw edge of the fabric
 - **Dutch:** Zoomnaad
 - **French:** Marges de couture, valeur de couture
 - **German:** Nahtzugabe
 - **Italian:** Margini di cucitura
 - **Norwegian:** Sømrom
 - **Portuguese:** Valores de costura
 - **Russian:** припуск на шов
 - **Spanish:** Margen de costura
 - **Swedish:** Sömsmån

- **to Sew:** (*Verb*) To make something by joining pieces of fabric together by stitching with thread
 - **Dutch:** Naaien
 - **French:** Coudre
 - **German:** nähen
 - **Italian:** Cucire
 - **Norwegian:** Sy
 - **Portuguese:** Costurar
 - **Russian:** шить
 - **Spanish:** Coser
 - **Swedish:** Sy

- **Sewing machine:** (*Noun*) A machine for sewing
 - **Dutch:** Naaimachine
 - **French:** Machine à coudre
 - **German:** Nähmaschine
 - **Italian:** Macchina da cucire
 - **Norwegian:** Symaskin
 - **Portuguese:** Máquina de costura
 - **Russian:** швейная машинка, Швейная машина
 - **Spanish:** Máquina de coser
 - **Swedish:** Symaskin

- **Sewing pattern:** (*Noun*) A template with instructions for sewing something
 - **Dutch:** Patroon, naaipatroon
 - **French:** Patron de couture
 - **German:** Schnittmuster
 - **Italian:** Cartamodello
 - **Norwegian:** Mønster
 - **Portuguese:** Molde de costura
 - **Russian:** выкройка, Выкройка или Лекало
 - **Spanish:** Patrón, molde
 - **Swedish:** Mönster

- **Sinamay:** (*Noun*) A loosely woven fabric made from abaca fibres
 - **Dutch:** Sinamay
 - **French:** Sinamay
 - **German:** Sinamay
 - **Norwegian:** Sinamay
 - **Portuguese:** Sinamay
 - **Russian:** Синамей
 - **Spanish:** Sinamay
 - **Swedish:** Bananfiber

- **Sisal:** (*Noun*) The fibre made from the sisal plant

- **Size:** (*Noun*) The largeness, dimensions of a hat relative to the head of the wearer
 - **Dutch:** Maat
 - **French:** Taille
 - **German:** Größe, Hutgröße
 - **Italian:** Taglia, misura
 - **Norwegian:** Størrelse
 - **Portuguese:** Tamanho
 - **Russian:** размер
 - **Spanish:** Talla, medida
 - **Swedish:** Storlek

- **Steam:** (*Noun*) The hot vapor from heated water
 - **Dutch:** Stoom
 - **French:** Vapeur
 - **German:** Dampf
 - **Norwegian:** Damp
 - **Portuguese:** Vapor
 - **Russian:** пар
 - **Spanish:** Vapor
 - **Swedish:** Ånga

- **to Steam:** (*Verb*) To apply steam to fibres in order to change their shape, remove wrinkles, make them contract
 - **Dutch:** Stomen
 - **French:** Passer à la vapeur
 - **German:** dämpfen
 - **Norwegian:** Dampe
 - **Portuguese:** Modelar no vapor
 - **Russian:** отпарить
 - **Spanish:** Dar vapor, planchar con vapor, vaporizar
 - **Swedish:** Ånga

- **Stiffener:** (*Noun*) A substance added to a material to stiffen it
 - **Dutch:** Appret
 - **French:** Apprêt
 - **German:** Versteifer, Steife, Appretur
 - **Norwegian:** Apretur, stivelse
 - **Portuguese:** Endurecedor
 - **Russian:** Закрепитель
 - **Spanish:** Almidonar, apresto
 - **Swedish:** Appretur

- **Straw:** (*Noun*) A material made of stalks of grain, used for making hats
 - **Dutch:** Stro
 - **French:** Paille
 - **German:** Stroh
 - **Norwegian:** Strå
 - **Portuguese:** Palha
 - **Russian:** солома
 - **Spanish:** Paja
 - **Swedish:** Strå

- **Stretch:** (*Noun*) A characteristic of fabric that resumes its shape after being stretched
 - **Dutch:** Rek
 - **French:** Strech
 - **German:** Elastan
 - **Norwegian:** Elastikk, elastisk, strekk
 - **Russian:** эластичность
 - **Spanish:** Rebote, elasticidad
 - **Swedish:** Sträck ut

- **to Stretch:** (*Verb*) To pull fabric to extend it to a larger size
 - **Dutch:** Rekken
 - **French:** Détendre, étirer
 - **German:** dehnen, weiten
 - **Italian:** Tendere, tirare
 - **Norwegian:** Strekke
 - **Portuguese:** Esticar
 - **Russian:** растянуть, Стрейч
 - **Spanish:** Estirar
 - **Swedish:** Tänja/sträcka

- **Suede:** (*Noun*) Leather with the flesh side rubbed to make a velvety nap
 - **Dutch:** Suede
 - **French:** Daim, suédine, Étirer
 - **German:** Wildleder
 - **Italian:** Pelle scamosciata
 - **Norwegian:** Semsket
 - **Portuguese:** Suede
 - **Russian:** замша
 - **Spanish:** Ante, gamuza
 - **Swedish:** Mocka

- **Suiting fabric:** (*Noun*) Fabric used for making suits (professional clothing sets), usually wool or polyester
 - **Dutch:** Kostuumstof
 - **French:** Tissu de costume / tissu de tailleur
 - **German:** Anzugware, kostümstoff, Passender Stoff
 - **Italian:** Tessuto per abiti da uomo
 - **Portuguese:** Tecido para fatos
 - **Russian:** костюмная ткань
 - **Spanish:** Tejido de trajes

- **Taffeta fabric:** (*Noun*) A fine lustrous silk or similar synthetic fabric with a crisp texture
 - **Dutch:** Taft
 - **French:** Taffeta
 - **German:** Taft
 - **Italian:** Taffetà
 - **Korean:** 타페타 감
 - **Portuguese:** Tafetá
 - **Russian:** тафета
 - **Spanish:** Tafetán
 - **Swedish:** Taffetatyg

- **Tape measure:** (*Noun*) A narrow strip of plastic or cloth with ruled measurement markings, used to measure fabric
 - **Dutch:** Centimeter
 - **French:** Mètre à ruban, Mètre de couture
 - **German:** Maßband
 - **Italian:** Metro a nastro, Il metro, il centimetro
 - **Korean:** 줄자
 - **Norwegian:** Målebånd
 - **Portuguese:** Fita métrica
 - **Russian:** сантиметровая лента
 - **Spanish:** Metro, cinta métrica
 - **Swedish:** Måttband

- **Thread:** (*Noun*) A long strand of fibres (cotton, nylon, polyester, etc) used for sewing
 - **Dutch:** Draad, garen
 - **French:** Fil
 - **German:** Faden
 - **Italian:** Filo
 - **Korean:** 실
 - **Norwegian:** Tråd
 - **Portuguese:** Fio
 - **Russian:** нитка
 - **Spanish:** Hilo
 - **Swedish:** Tråd

- **to Thread:** (*Verb*) To guide thread through the mechanism of a sewing machine
 - **Dutch:** Inrijgen
 - **French:** Enfiler
 - **German:** einfädeln
 - **Norwegian:** Tre
 - **Spanish:** Enhebrar, poner el hilo
 - **Swedish:** Trä

- **to Topstitch:** (*Verb*) To sew a line on the front/right side of the fabric, usually parallel to a seam
 - **Dutch:** Doorstikken
 - **French:** Surpiqûre, surpique, surpique nervure
 - **German:** Absteppnaht, absteppen, flachsteppen
 - **Italian:** Impuntura
 - **Korean:** 탑 스티치를 하다
 - **Portuguese:** Sobrecoser
 - **Russian:** отстрочка
 - **Spanish:** Pespunte visto, puntada de remate
 - **Swedish:** Stickning

- **Trim:** (*Noun*) Decorative elements added to a hat
 - **Dutch:** Garnering, decoratie
 - **French:** Réduire, décoration
 - **German:** Verzierung, Dekoration
 - **Italian:** Passamaneria
 - **Korean:** 트림
 - **Norwegian:** Dekor / pynt
 - **Portuguese:** Enfeite
 - **Russian:** отделка
 - **Spanish:** Adorno
 - **Swedish:** Dekoration

- **to Trim:** (*Verb*) To add decoration to a hat
 - **Dutch:** Garneren, decoreren
 - **French:** Réduire, décorer
 - **German:** dekorieren
 - **Korean:** 트림 하다
 - **Norwegian:** Dekorere / pynte
 - **Russian:** отделать
 - **Spanish:** Adornar

- **Tulle:** (*Noun*) A synthetic netted fabric used for veiling
 - **Dutch:** Tule
 - **French:** Tulle
 - **German:** Tüll
 - **Italian:** Tulle
 - **Korean:** 툴 감
 - **Portuguese:** Tule
 - **Spanish:** Tul
 - **Swedish:** Tyll

- **Veiling / Veil netting:** (*Noun*) A light gauzy net fabric used to trim hats and partially obscure the wearer's face
 - **Dutch:** Voile
 - **French:** Voilette, voile
 - **German:** Schleier
 - **Hebrew:** ג'יט
 - **Korean:** 베일 감
 - **Norwegian:** Slør
 - **Portuguese:** Véu, voilette
 - **Russian:** вуаль
 - **Spanish:** Velo
 - **Swedish:** Flor

- **Velour fabric:** (*Noun*) A plush woven fabric resembling velvet
 - **Dutch:** Fluweel
 - **French:** Velours
 - **German:** Velour
 - **Italian:** Velour
 - **Korean:** 벨루어 감
 - **Norwegian:** Velur
 - **Portuguese:** Veludo
 - **Russian:** велюр
 - **Spanish:** Velour
 - **Swedish:** Velour

- **Velvet fabric:** (*Noun*) A closely woven fabric of silk, cotton, or nylon, that has a thick short pile on one side
 - **Dutch:** Fluweel
 - **French:** Velours
 - **German:** Samt
 - **Italian:** Velluto
 - **Korean:** 벨벳 감
 - **Norwegian:** Fløyel
 - **Portuguese:** Veludo
 - **Russian:** бархат
 - **Spanish:** Terciopelo
 - **Swedish:** Sammetstyg

- **Wicker:** (*Noun*) A type of cane-like material woven decoratively to make hatbodies
 - **Dutch:** Vlechtwerk
 - **French:** Osier
 - **Spanish:** Mimbre

- **to Wire:** (*Verb*) To add millinery wire / brim wire to a hat to provide structural integrity
 - **Dutch:** Verstevingen met draad
 - **French:** Armer
 - **German:** Draht einarbeiten, Mit Draht versehen
 - **Norwegian:** å sette på virre
 - **Spanish:** Alambrar

- **Wire joiner:** (*Noun*) A short metal tube for joining two ends of wire, crimped to hold wire in place
 - **Dutch:** Sluithulsje
 - **French:** Ferrule
 - **German:** Verbinder, Drahhülse

- **Wool fabric:** (*Noun*) Fabric made from wool fibres (the fur of sheep, aplaca, etc)
 - **Dutch:** Wollen stof
 - **French:** Laine, lainage
 - **German:** Wolle, Wollstoff
 - **Italian:** Lana
 - **Norwegian:** Ullstoff
 - **Portuguese:** Lã
 - **Russian:** шерстяная ткань, Шерсть
 - **Spanish:** Tela de lana
 - **Swedish:** Ulltyg

- **Wrong side:** (*Noun*) The back / bottom side of fabric
 - **Dutch:** Achterzijde
 - **French:** Envers du tissu
 - **German:** linke Seite, Rückseite, Abseite, Linke Stoffseite, Warenunterseite
 - **Italian:** Rovescio
 - **Korean:** 이면 뒷면
 - **Norwegian:** Vrangen, bakside, vrangside
 - **Portuguese:** Lado avesso
 - **Russian:** изнанка
 - **Spanish:** Revés
 - **Swedish:** Avigsida

- **Yard:** (*Noun*) A unit of measurement for length
 - **Dutch:** Yard
 - **French:** Yard
 - **German:** Yard
 - **Italian:** Iarda
 - **Korean:** 야드
 - **Portuguese:** Jarda
 - **Russian:** ярд
 - **Spanish:** Yarda

- **Zigzag stitch:** (*Noun*) A sewing line that proceeds back and forth, used for finishing seam edges
 - **Dutch:** Zigzagsteek
 - **French:** Point de zigzag
 - **German:** Zickzackstich
 - **Italian:** Punto a zig zag
 - **Korean:** 지그재그 스티치
 - **Norwegian:** Sikksakksøm
 - **Portuguese:** Posto de costura em zig zag
 - **Russian:** Строчка зиг заг
 - **Spanish:** Punto zig zag
 - **Swedish:** Zigzag sy

Types of Hats

- **Australian Hat**

- **Dutch:** Australische hoed
- **French:** Chapeau Australien
- **Korean:** 호주 모자
- **Russian:** Австралийская шляпа
- **Spanish:** Sombrero australiano



- **Baseball Cap**

- **Dutch:** Baseballcap
- **French:** Casquette de baseball
- **German:** Baseballmütze
- **Korean:** 야구 모자
- **Spanish:** Gorra de béisbol
- **Swedish:** Keps



- **Beret**

- **Dutch:** Baret
- **French:** Béret
- **German:** Barett, Baske
- **Italian:** Basco
- **Korean:** 벨벳
- **Norwegian:** Beret / alpelue
- **Portuguese:** Boina Francesa
- **Russian:** берет
- **Spanish:** Boina, chapela
- **Swedish:** Basker



- **Beanie**

- **Dutch:** Muts
- **French:** Bonnet
- **German:** Mütze, Strickmütze
- **Italian:** Berretto
- **Korean:** 뜨개 모자 비니
- **Norwegian:** Strikkelue / lue
- **Portuguese:** Gorro
- **Russian:** Бини
- **Spanish:** Gorro de lana
- **Swedish:** Mössa



- **Boater Hat**

- **Dutch:** Matelot
- **French:** Canotier
- **German:** Kreissäge
- **Korean:** 보터 모자
- **Norwegian:** Boater
- **Portuguese:** Chapéu Boater, chapéu sailor
- **Russian:** канотье
- **Spanish:** Canotier, sombrero bote
- **Swedish:** Boater



- **Bonnet**

- **Dutch:** Bonnet, luifelhoed
- **French:** Coiffe, bonnet
- **German:** Haube
- **Korean:** 보닛
- **Norwegian:** Kyse
- **Portuguese:** Bonnet, "chapéu boneca"
- **Russian:** чепец, Чепчик
- **Spanish:** Cofia, bonete, capota
- **Swedish:** Bahytt, hätta



- **Bowler Hat**

- **Dutch:** Bolhoed
- **French:** Chapeau melon
- **German:** Melone
- **Korean:** 보울러
- **Norwegian:** Bowler
- **Portuguese:** Chapéu bowler, chapéu coco
- **Russian:** котелок
- **Spanish:** Bombín
- **Swedish:** Plommonstop



- **Breton**

This hat is rolled up at the edge of the brim

- **Dutch:** Breton
- **French:** Chapeau breton
- **German:** Breton
- **Korean:** 브르통
- **Spanish:** Bolero



- **Bucket Hat**

Popular women's hat in the 1960's

- **French:** Chapeau seau
- **German:** Potthut, Kapotthut
- **Korean:** 버킷 모자
- **Norwegian:** Bøtتهatt
- **Portuguese:** Cloche balde
- **Spanish:** Piluso



- **Bucket Hat**

Casual unisex fishing hat

- **Dutch:** Vissershoed
- **French:** Bob
- **German:** Anglerhut
- **Korean:** 케쥬얼 버킷 모자
- **Swedish:** Fiskehatt



- **Cadet Cap**

- **Dutch:** Uniformpet
- **French:** Casquette militaire
- **German:** Cuba Cap
- **Portuguese:** Quepe
- **Russian:** картуз
- **Spanish:** Gorra de cadete, gorra militar



- **Captain's Cap / Peaked Cap**

- **Dutch:** Officierspet
- **French:** Casquette capitaine
- **German:** Kapitänsmütze, Uniformmütze
- **Norwegian:** Kapteinlue
- **Portuguese:** Quepe
- **Russian:** фуражка
- **Spanish:** Gorra militar, gorra de policía, gorra de capitán



- **Cloche**

- **Dutch:** Cloche
- **French:** Chapeau cloche
- **German:** Glocke, Cloche, Glockenhut
- **Norwegian:** Klokkehatt
- **Portuguese:** Cloche
- **Russian:** клош
- **Spanish:** Cloche
- **Swedish:** Klocka



- **Cocktail hat**

- **Dutch:** Cocktailhoed
- **French:** Bibi
- **German:** Cocktailhütchen
- **Korean:** 각테일 햇
- **Norwegian:** Cocktailhatt
- **Portuguese:** Casquete
- **Russian:** Коктейльная шляпа
- **Spanish:** Tocado, sombrero de cocktail



- **Cowboy Hat**

- **Dutch:** Cowboyhoed
- **French:** Chapeau de cowboy
- **German:** Cowboyhut
- **Korean:** 카우보이 모자
- **Norwegian:** Cowboyhatt
- **Portuguese:** Chapéu de cowboy
- **Russian:** ковбойская шляпа
- **Spanish:** Sombrero de cowboy, sombrero vaquero



- **Cricket Cap**

- **Dutch:** Cricketpet
- **French:** Casquette de criquet
- **German:** Schirmmütze
- **Korean:** 크리켓 캡
- **Portuguese:** Boné



- **Cycling Cap / Welding Cap**

- **French:** Casquette cycliste, casquette de vélo
- **German:** Schirmmütze
- **Korean:** 싸이클링 캡/웰딩 캡
- **Norwegian:** Sykkellue
- **Russian:** кепка
- **Spanish:** Gorra ciclista
- **Swedish:** Cykelkeps



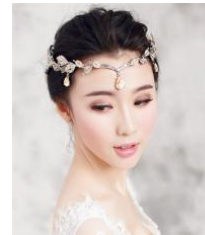
- **Headband / Diadem**

- **Dutch:** Diadeem
- **French:** Diadème, bandeau, serre-tête
- **German:** Haarreif, halbhut
- **Hebrew:** קשט
- **Italian:** Cerchietto
- **Korean:** 헤드밴드 /할로
- **Norwegian:** Hodebøyle, hårbånd, diadem
- **Portuguese:** Headband, testeira
- **Russian:** обруч, Ободок, обручь
- **Spanish:** Vincha, diadema
- **Swedish:** Diadem



- **Headpiece / Headdress**

- **Dutch:** Hoofdversiering
- **French:** Headband, couronne, bijoux de tête
- **German:** Haarband
- **Korean:** 헤드피스/헤드드레스
- **Norwegian:** Hodeplagg, håropynt
- **Portuguese:** Headpiece, acessório para a cabeça
- **Russian:** головной убор
- **Spanish:** Tiara
- **Swedish:** Hårsmücke



- **Fascinator - Small cocktail hat or decorative piece attached to hair**

- **Dutch:** Fascinator
- **French:** Serre tête / Bibi
- **German:** Fascinator
- **Norwegian:** Håropynt, hodepynt, fascinator
- **Portuguese:** fascinator, casquete
- **Spanish:** Tocado
- **Swedish:** Coiff, coieffe



- **Fedora**

- **Dutch:** Fedora
- **French:** Fedora
- **German:** Fedora
- **Korean:** 웨도라
- **Norwegian:** Fedora / herrehatt
- **Portuguese:** Chapéu fedora
- **Russian:** Фёдора
- **Spanish:** Fedora
- **Swedish:** Fedora



- **Flat Cap (Irish)**

- **Dutch:** Platte pet
- **French:** Casquette bec de canard
- **German:** Kappe, Schiebermütze
- **Korean:** 플레프 캡
- **Norwegian:** Flat skyggelue, sixpence
- **Portuguese:** Boina flat cap
- **Russian:** кепка
- **Spanish:** Gorra campera, gorra inglesa



- **Gatsby cap / Driving Cap / 8 Panel Cap**

- **French:** Casquette Irlandaise
- **German:** Schlägermütze, Zeitungsjungenmütze, Kappe
- **Korean:** 갓츠비 캡
- **Norwegian:** Skyggelue, sixpence
- **Portuguese:** Boina news boy hat, boina



- **Homburg**

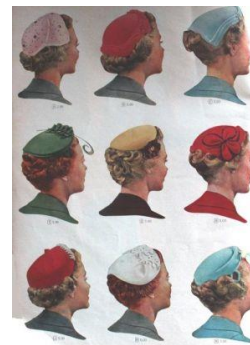
- **French:** Homburg
- **German:** Homburg
- **Korean:** 홈벌그
- **Norwegian:** Hombug / herrehatt
- **Portuguese:** Chapéu homburg
- **Spanish:** Frégoli



- **Juliette cap**

Popular women's hat in the 1950's

- **French:** Bibi
- **Korean:** 줄리엣 캡



- **Kentucky Derby Hat / Ascot Hat / Race Say Hat**

An elaborate hat (not necessarily wide brim) made as part of a costume-like ensemble to wear to a prestigious horse race

- **German:** Rennbahnhut, Damenhut
- **Korean:** 켄터키 덜비 햇/ 에스콧 햇
- **Norwegian:** Brebremet hatt
- **Portuguese:** Chapéus de turfe
- **Russian:** шляпа с широкими полями



- **Newsboy Cap**

Modern women's variation of Gatsby cap

- **French:** Casquette Brooklin
- **Korean:** 뉴스보이 캡
- **German:** Ballonmütze, Kappe
- **Norwegian:** Skyggelue
- **Portuguese:** Boina news boy hat



- **Occasion Hat**

Any formal hat (not necessarily *wide brim*) worn to special occasions like weddings

- **French:** Chapeau de cérémonie
- **German:** Anlasshut
- **Korean:** 오케이전 햇
- **Spanish:** Pamela



- **Panama hat**

- **French:** Panama
- **German:** Panamahut
- **Hebrew:** כובע פנמה
- **Korean:** 파나마 햇
- **Norwegian:** Panamahatt
- **Portuguese:** Chapéu Panamá
- **Spanish:** Sombrero Panamá



- **Patch Cap**

Irish flat cap made with different fabrics

- **German:** Flickemütze
- **Korean:** 패치 캡 (조각천 아이리쉬 플랫 캡)
- **Norwegian:** Flat skyggelue i lappeteknikk
- **Portuguese:** Boina Flat cap



- **Pillbox hat**

Popular in the 1960's, this hat is shaped like a shallow cylinder

- **French:** Toque, tambourin
- **German:** Pillbox
- **Korean:** 필 박스 햇
- **Norwegian:** Pilleeske
- **Portuguese:** Chapéu pillbox
- **Russian:** шляпа-таблетка
- **Spanish:** Casquete



- **Porkpie Hat**

- **German:** Porkpie
- **Korean:** 포크파이 햇
- **Norwegian:** Porkpie hatt / herrehatt
- **Portuguese:** Chapéu porkpie
- **Russian:** Поркпай
- **Spanish:** Sombrero porkpie



- **Skipper Cap / Fiddler Cap**

- **French:** Casquette marin
- **German:** Kappe
- **Korean:** 스키퍼 캡
- **Norwegian:** Skipperlue, seilerlue
- **Portuguese:** Boina
- **Spanish:** Gorra marinara, gorra marinera



- **Top Hat**

- **French:** Haut de forme
- **German:** Zylinder
- **Korean:** 탑 햇
- **Norwegian:** Flosshatt
- **Portuguese:** Cartola
- **Russian:** цилиндр
- **Spanish:** Chistera, galera, sombrero de copa
- **Swedish:** Höghatt



- **Trapper Cap**

- **French:** Chapka
- **German:** Bärenjägersmütze
- **Norwegian:** Øreklaffslue
- **Portuguese:**
- **Russian:** ушанка



- **Trilby Hat**

- **French:** Trilby
- **German:** Trilby
- **Norwegian:** Trilby / herrehatt
- **Portuguese:** Chapéu Trilby
- **Russian:** Трилби
- **Spanish:** Sombrero trilby



- **Turban**

- **French:** Turban
- **German:** Turban
- **Italian:** Turbante
- **Korean:** 터반
- **Norwegian:** Turban
- **Portuguese:** Turbante
- **Russian:** тюрбан, чалма
- **Spanish:** Turbante
- **Swedish:** Turban



- **Visor**

- **French:** Visière
- **German:** Visor
- **Italian:** Visiera
- **Korean:** 바이저
- **Norwegian:** Skygge
- **Portuguese:** Viseira
- **Russian:** козырек
- **Spanish:** Visera
- **Swedish:** Skärm



- **Wide Brim Hat**

- **French:** Capeline , chapeau à large passe
- **German:** breitrandiger Hut
- **Norwegian:** Bredbremmet hatt
- **Spanish:** Capelina, pamela, sombrero de ala ancha

